Dr. Víctor Vázquez
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Sociology and Anthropology Department
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Office Hours: By appointment
T- R-9 am – 10:00 am
Class Schedule: Online Course
01/16/2024 – 05/02/2024

Picture: The Street of Old San Juan, Puerto Rico. By Dr. Vázquez, 2020. The Streets of Old San Juan were the epicenter of the mass protests against Puerto Rico’s Governor during the summer of 2019. Through the analysis of ethnographic research, we will study and analyze the historical, political, and social conditions of Puerto Rico.

The Puerto Rican Flag was designed in 1868 and adopted by the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico in 1952.
COURSE DESCRIPTION AND GOALS

Updated 1.16.24

This is a multidisciplinary and critical thinking course focused on the analysis of Puerto Rico’s society. The course discusses the most important historical, political, economic and cultural aspects of Puerto Rico. Through a holistic approach, the course emphasizes the analyses of Ethnographic Works, Historical Literature, and Documentaries conducted on the island. The students will learn about the main historical events, Theories, Culture, Music, Myths, Colonialism, Living Conditions, Social Crisis, Government – Political System, and the Challenges faced by Puerto Rico’s population in the 21st Century.

The main goals of the course are:

1- Providing the students with the historical and political context of Puerto Rico.
2- Providing the students with an academic awareness regarding the main structural problems of the island.
3- Identify and discuss the social structure of Puerto Rican society and the main challenges in the 21st Century.
4- Applying your multidisciplinary knowledge to propose recommendations and solutions to improve the living conditions in Puerto Rico.

Requirements:

This class will be delivered online mode. Students are responsible for reading all assignments in the time frame indicated and for completing all activities (discussions, debates, papers) within the announced period. Each lesson will expire one week after its activation date and cannot be accessed after that. Exceptions will be made only for documented medical emergencies. There will be debates, discussions, and written papers that represent a significant portion of your grade. Students are responsible for acquiring the course materials Books/ Readings and Audiovisuals (documentaries and movies). The movies Filiberto, Talento de Barrio and El Cantante will be available in The UTEP Library. There is a version of Talento de Barrio in Spanish on YouTube. Also, you can rent it to watch it online. Each class lesson have the instructions, rubrics, readings, short documentaries, and the due date submission for the assignments and debates.

Courses Penalties

For late submission or grammar error – (-5 points for late submissions) (-5 points for grammatical error).

For improper language (-5 points for improper language in the assignments or debates).

For plagiarism (you will refer to The University of Texas Disciplinary Committee).

For utilization of photos taken from the web (-5 points).
Course Work

Course activities will consist of reading, written discussions posted on discussion boards, and long written assignments. In general, it is expected that the course will require approximately nine hours each week, including reading, exercises, discussions, and all other activities.

Using the Lessons/Reading Guide. The goal of each lesson is to give you a guideline for close, detailed reading of the books; this takes the place of the lecture from the professor. Take advantage of it! It will make a big difference in discussion and your papers, as this level of detail and understanding is what I am looking for. Please note you do not need to write out answers to the questions (unless that would help you personally) and you do not need to submit the answers to the professor. Instead, you should review the questions before you read each set of pages indicated in the book and have the questions by your side as you read. Not every question can be answered directly in the reading; some are there to make you think or to point out implications rather than direct statements.

The Midterm - It will also cover your knowledge of concepts that we discuss in class.

Debates- Elaborate a short opinion focused on concepts and topics discussed in class. This is a critical thinking exercise.

Final Ethnographic reflection: The final essay will require you to critique the different social problems (social, economic, political). You will also be required to provide your interpretation and solutions. I expect you to write a critical account of the different perspectives advanced by the authors we have read and discussed in class. In case you missed the submission, there is a penalty – 10 points.

All the written paper (assignments and final paper) must be written in APA Format 1.5 Times New Roman font and include ACADEMIC references.

Academic Integrity

Plagiarism, cheating and other forms of academic dishonesty are prohibited and will be referred to the Office of the Dean of Students. Students must do their work on all class papers and exams.

Work submitted formally (i.e., Papers) will be evaluated for content and for standard grammar and style. Contributions to discussions will permit somewhat greater deviation from standard practice for formal submission.

Standard practices of academic integrity are required on the course. All material submitted must be the student's own work. Ideas and expressions cited from the work of others must be credited appropriately. The course will follow the University of Texas at El Paso’s policies on academic honesty. These policies can be found on the Student Affairs webpage.
Course advice

Familiarity with Spanish is not required although it will be highly advantageous when searching for additional materials.

This is a reading, audiovisual, and writing intensive course designed to challenge pre-conceived ideas and understandings. The subjects for this course will include adult themes. Students are required to be respectful and mature while dealing with these sensitive topics. If, for any reason, anyone becomes uncomfortable with the topics. I recommend communicating with the professor through email at vmvazquezro@utep.edu

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Usage of Artificial Intelligence:

Since writing, analytical, and critical thinking skills are part of the learning outcomes of this course, all work submitted in this course must be your own and completed by the UTEP Handbook of Operating Procedures Chapter 1 Section 1.2.3. AI-generated submissions that use ChatGPT, Grammarly, Chegg, or other AI composition software are prohibited, will be treated as cheating, and reported to the Dean of Students.

Copyright Notice

Many of the materials that are posted within this course are protected by copyright law. These materials are only for the use of students enrolled in this course and only for the purpose of this course. They may not be further retained or disseminated.

Technical Requirements

You will be taking this entire course, and possibly other courses, on your computer. You must have the minimum hardware and software to successfully complete this course. If you are in the market for a new system, please consider spending a bit more to upgrade to a more optimal system. Please refer to the Getting Started off the course for more information on technical requirements.
Technical Support

The University of Texas at El Paso provides free 24/7 Helpdesk support to academic students and faculty members teaching on-line. The Helpdesk can provide answers to questions about using technology and services, as well as technical support. Please visit the Technical Support Page for more information.

Academic Assistance and Disability Statement

In Section 504 of the Vocational Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990, if a student needs an accommodation, then the Center for Accommodations and Support Services located at UTEP needs to be contacted. If you have a condition that may affect your ability to perform successfully in this course, you are encouraged to discuss this in confidence with the instructor and/or the director of the Center for Accommodations and Support Services. You may call (915) 747-5148 for general information about the American with Disabilities Act (ADA) and the rights that you have as a UTEP student with a disability. You also can visit the CASS website at http://sa.utep.edu/cass/ or the CASS office in Room 106 East Union Building. Individuals with disabilities have the right to equal access and opportunity. It is the student's responsibility to contact the instructor and the Center for Accommodations and Support Services at The University of Texas at El Paso.

Grading:

175 points - Class exercises (assignments and debates)

50 points - Mid-term essay word format

50 points - Final Written Paper “Anthropological reflection on Puerto Rico’s crisis”.

Grade Breakdown

A – 275 pts. -250 pts.
B- 249 pts. – 225 pts.
C- 224 pts. -200 pts.
D- 199 pts. -175 pts.
F- 174 pts. -0 pts.

275 points total.

*Note* There are more possible points available in the class

All assignments may be written in English or Spanish
Pictures: The Fortaleza in Old San Juan is a historical building which has served as the Governor’s Main Residence. During the summer protest in 2019, it was an important meeting point for the protesters. By Dr. Vázquez 2020.

**COURSE CALENDAR SPRING 2024 (Calendar is subject to change)**

Calendar and Topics

1. **January 16 – January 19**

   **Class lesson # 1**

   **Lecture Topics**

   INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE.

   **Puerto Rico Before 1898 (Spanish colony period and The Spanish-American War)**

   **Lecture Topics**


   **Documentary**


   [525] Yo Soy Boricua Pa’Que Tu Lo Sepas! I’m Boricua Just So You Know Documentary - YouTube
Reading Assignment 1 (10 pts.)


Debate 1 -Develop an anthropological opinion on the documentaries. Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines. Tuesday 23.

Syllabus quiz Wednesday 17

2. January 22 (Monday) January 26 (Friday)

Class lesson 2

PUERTO RICO DURING THE 20th CENTURY (I).

Lecture Topics

Libre

Political and economic development during the 20th century. 1952, Estado Libre Asociado (Commonwealth of Puerto Rico). Industrialization Process, Main structural problems (welfare dependency and Culture of Poverty)

The Legacy of Sidney Mintz and Jack Delano.

Reading


Documentaries:


Manos a la Obra: The story of Operation Bootstrap (1983)

Debate 2 and Assignment 2 -Develop an anthropological opinion upon the documentaries. Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines. Due dates Wednesday 24 / Sunday 28.

3. February 5 (Monday) February 9 (Friday)

Class lesson # 2

PUERTO RICO DURING THE 20th CENTURY (II).

Lecture Topics

Readings

Debate 3 Assignment 3 - Develop an anthropological opinion on Welfare. dependency culture developed in Puerto Rico. Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines. Due date Wednesday 7 / Sunday 11.

4. February 12 (Monday) February 16 (Friday)

Class lesson #3
THE POLITICAL WAR IN PUERTO RICO 20th Century (I)

Lecture Topics

Reading

Documentaries: America’s Backyard: Puerto Rico https://youtu.be/6PqanYO0Xoo
https://youtu.be/Pom5iJVLrk
Jayuya Uprising https://youtu.be/LDgyjz-8n0

Debate 4 Assignment 4 - Develop an anthropological opinion of the documentaries. Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines. Due dates Wednesday 14 / Sunday 18.

5. February 19 (Monday) February 23 (Friday)

Class lesson #4
THE POLITICAL WAR IN PUERTO RICO 20st Century (II)
Lecture Topics
Political repression and persecutions against the nationalist and independentism movement. Oscar Lopez Rivera Between Torture and Resistance.

Assignment 5 (10 points)
Develop an anthropological opinion regarding the political repression against the independence movement in Puerto Rico during the 20th Century. Write a short essay about the figure of Oscar Lopez Rivera and the impact in Puerto Rican society. Rubric available on the blackboard. Upload on Blackboard. Due date Sunday 25, 11:59 pm.

Debate 5 - Develop an anthropological opinion on the documentaries. Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines. Due date Wednesday 21.

Reading

Documentaries: Oscar Lopez’s Legacy https://youtu.be/DsCRW4poI_Y
Calle 13 Querido FBI https://youtu.be/Oz4mLqL0Ymc
https://youtu.be/_IDBVZpTkHw
iLe El Odio https://youtu.be/z6ZuUplbEOY

6. February 26 (Monday) March 1 (Friday)

Class lesson #5
THE PUERTO RICAN DIASPORA IN THE UNITED STATES: HISTORY, DEMOGRAPHY AND THE ECONOMY SURVIVING “LOS SURES”: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL REFLECTION ON THE NUYORICAN LIVED EXPERIENCES IN SOUTH WILLIAMSBURG BROOKLYN.

Lecture Topics
Historical background Puerto Rican mass migration to US. Cultural identity, Political contributions, The concept of Nuyorican’s, Prominent figures, Arts, Literature and Music. The young lords’ legacy.

Readings


Documentaries
Analysis of the documentaries /
PUERTO RICAN SOCIETY/ Dr. Victor Vazquez, Spring Semester, 2024. UTEP.

Nuyorican Basquet (2017)
Living Los Sures (1984)

Debate 6 Wednesday 28

Assignment 6 (10 points) Write a short essay about cultural contributions and the struggle by the Nuyorican’s Community.
Upload on blackboard. Due date Sunday 3, 11:59 pm

7. March 4 (Monday) March 8 (Friday) Midterm week

PUERTO RICO, CULTURE, MUSIC, AND SOCIETY (First part)
MIDTERM ESSAY MATERIALS.
(Verify the rubric and the readings on blackboard)

Movie
Talento de Barrio Daddy Yankee Story (2008)

Lecture Topics
Anthropological analysis of the Movie Talento de Barrio and Academic Research on Reggaeton Music, Culture, Inner City, and Poverty in Puerto Rico.

Readings
Additional readings will be included on Blackboard.

MIDTERM ESSAY (50 pts.) Upload on Blackboard Due date: Sunday 10, 11:59 pm. Midterm grade report due date: March 20.

Spring Break 2024 March 11 – March 15.

8. March 18 (Monday) March 22 (Friday)

Class lesson #6

PUERTO RICO, CULTURE, MUSIC, AND SOCIETY. (Second Part)

Lecture Topics
Boricuas mass migration movement to United Sates 1950-2021
Boricua Identity – Salsa Music.

Assignment 7 (10 points) Write a short essay about the cultural impact of Salsa Music within the counterculture context in New York. Upload on Blackboard.
Due date: Sunday 24, 11:59 pm.
Assignment 7 /Debate 7 – Develop an anthropological opinion upon the salsa music genre and the cultural meanings for the Boricuas established in New York. Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines. Due date: Wednesday 20. Assignment Sunday 24.

9. March 25 (Monday) March 29 (Friday)

Class Lesson # 7
REGGAETON MUSIC CULTURE (second part)

Lecture Topics

Reading
Rivera – Rideau Petra, 2015, Remixing Reggaeton. Chapter Two The perils of Perreo, 52-80.

Assignment 8 (10 points) Debate 8 – Develop an anthropological opinion on the success of reggaetón music in the US. Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines. Due date: Wednesday 27/ Assignment Sunday 31.

10. April 1 (Monday) April 5 (Friday)

Class lesson #8
HOW PUERTO RICO BEGINS THE 21st CENTURY?

Lecture Topics
The begins of neoliberalism policy. main structural problems in the island, Poverty, Violence, UPR Strike, The Struggle of Vieques. The reaffirmation of Puerto Rican identity.

Readings

Debate9– Develop an anthropological opinion regarding the 21st Century in Puerto Rico. Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines. Due date Wednesday 2 / Assignment 9 Sunday 7.
11. April 8 (Monday) April 12 (Friday)

Class lesson # 9

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT EFFORTS TO REDUCE POVERTY.**

*Lecture Topics*

Social policy, urban poor communities’ struggles, Special Community Program.

*Assignment 10 (10 pts.)*

Develop an anthropological opinion regarding inequality and living Conditions in Puerto Rico at the beginning of the 21st Century. Write a short essay about the informal economy in Puerto Rico. Due date Sunday 14, 11:59 pm Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines.

*Readings*

Dr. Victor Vazquez's presentations and selected articles.

Debate 10– Develop an anthropological opinion regarding the different forms of inequality in Puerto Rico. Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines. Due date Wednesday 10.

12. April 15 (Monday) April 19 (Friday)

Class lesson #10

**PUERTO RICO BANKRUPTCY AND POLITICAL CRISIS 2010 – 2017 (I).**

*Lecture Topics*

Bankruptcy and the political crisis. The Financial Oversight and Management Board for Puerto Rico.

*Reading*


*Documentary*


Debate 11- Develop an anthropological opinion upon the documentary. Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines. Due date Wednesday 17. Debate 12 – Vote in the political status referendum of Puerto Rico. Due date Sunday 21.
13. April 22 (Monday) April 26 (Friday)

Class lesson # 11

**PUERTO RICO BANKRUPTCY AND POLITICAL CRISIS 2010 – 2017 (II).**

*Lecture Topics* The bankruptcy social impact, Crisis and Corruption, The failure of the public education system.

*Readings* Dr. Victor Vazquez presentations and selected articles. An anthropological reflection on the summer of 2019 and the social movement #Rickyrenuncia (Ricky Resign) in Puerto Rico. By Dr Victor Vazquez (pages 7-20)

Debate 11 Wednesday 24

*Assignment 11 (10 pts.)* Develop an anthropological opinion regarding the bankruptcy and the political crisis in Puerto Rico. Write a short essay about the corruption in Puerto Rico Due date Sunday 28, 11:59 pm. Rubric on Blackboard.

Class lesson # 12

**HURRICANE MARIA IMPACT AND THE REBUILDING PROCESS (2017)**

*Lecture Topics* Anthropological analysis of Hurricane Maria and the failure during the Rebuilding process. Mass migration exodus, corruption during the rebuilding Process, President Trumps visit to Puerto Rico. The real victims after hurricane.

*Reading* Dr. Victor Vazquez presentations and selected articles.

**PUERTO RICO’S POPULATION OUTRAGES AND GOVERNOR RESIGNATION (2019).**

*Lecture Topics* Social mobilizations, Puerto Rican artist, Governor Resignation.

*Reading* Dr. Victor Vazquez presentations and selected articles.

*Assignment 12 (10 points) Develop an anthropological opinion regarding the social protest during the summer 2019. Due date Sunday 28,11:59 pm. Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines.*
14. April 29 (Monday) May 2 (Thursday) Last week of class

Class lesson # 13

IN SEARCH OF POLITICAL STABILITY / ENVIROMENTAL MOVEMENT / GENTRIFICATION IMPACT/ FINAL RECAP, COVID 19 IMPACT / THE FUTURE OF PUERTO RICO.

Lecture Topics

What now after the Governor Resignation? The new challenges, Continue the struggle. The new population awareness regarding the political and corruption problems/ Environmental movement and the anti-gentrification movement.

Reading

Dr. Victor Vazquez presentations and selected articles.

Assignment 12 (10 points)

Develop an anthropological opinion regarding the Puerto Rican population's awareness regarding the political and corruption problems. Tuesday30 Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines.

Assignment 13 (5 pts bonus.)

Discuss in Class an anthropological opinion regarding the future of the political relationship between Puerto Rico and the USA. Due date Thursday 2. Review the class lesson for the rubric and guidelines

TURN IN YOUR FINAL WRITTEN PAPER PRINTED (50 May 2)

BIBLIOGRAPHY
Books and Readings


Vazquez Victor (2020) An anthropological reflection on the summer of 2019 and the social movement #Rickyrenuncia (Ricky Resign) in Puerto Rico. By Dr Victor Vazquez (pages 7-20)

Additional Course Readings (CR’s) will be made available on Blackboard as PDF files or as class handouts.

Welcome to the incredible journey of the multidisciplinary study of Puerto Rico. LA ISLA DEL ENCANTO!

Picture: The Boquerón Beach Pier in Cabo Rojo damaged by hurricane Maria in 2017. Six years after the impact of the Hurricane Maria and still some towns of Puerto Rico are struggling with the rebuilding process. By Dr. Vázquez 2020