

University of Texas at El Paso
Department of Criminal Justice
Fall-2020

COURSE

Title: CRIJ 3351 Criminal Justice on US-Mexico Border

CRN: 18635

Class 1: 30 pm - 2: 50 pm	R Undergraduate Learning Center 106	Aug 24, 2020 - Dec 03, 2020
------------------------------	--	--------------------------------

INSTRUCTOR

Name: REBECCA PASTRANA, MCJ

Office: Education Bldg.

Phone: (915) 588-4574

Email: rapastrana@utep.edu

Office Hours: by appointment

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Criminal Justice on the United States-Mexico Border. An examination of the nature and scope of crime on the United States-Mexico border and an evaluation of the strategies and programs employed by both governments to control criminal activity along and on the border.

REQUIRED COURSE MATERIALS

Textbook:

Phelps, James, Dailey, J., and Koenigsberg, M. Border Security
2nd edition

ISBN-978 -1-53100-643-3

Additional readings for the course are available on Blackboard.

COURSE LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Upon successful completion of this course, a student should be able to:

1. Define security comprehensively as it refers to the border region, giving consideration to distinctions between national, homeland and human security.
2. Understand the various definitions of "border", including geographical, political and economic.
3. Understand what exactly "border security entails" in relation to different types of borders and how the concept developed historically.

4. Identify the missions of law enforcement charged with protecting the border Understand Border Patrol Operations from 1904 to present day.
5. Understand present-day physical border security, including various Border Fences, Operation Gatekeeper, and the effects of illegal immigration.
6. Describe the contribution of intelligence analysis to border security.
7. Describe the relationship between border security and various transnational crimes, look at transportation security as impacted by borders, and “solutions” to security along the southern border.

INSTRUCTOR’S CLASSROOM POLICIES

General:

This class will feature readings, lecture notes, PowerPoint slides, and discussion boards to promote learning. To succeed in the class, it is essential that you keep up with readings, lectures, and assignments.

The grade you earn in this course will be based on the amount of effort you exert. If you need a specific grade for this course, be proactive and contact me as early and often as possible. I will make every effort to assist you in achieving your goals.

This class is NOT self-paced. Instead, the course is based on weekly discussion posts due by the Wednesday or their respective weeks at 11:59pm and discussion post replies due by the following Sunday at 11:59pm. Furthermore, there are two exams that are open for limited time periods as well.

Hybrid -ONLINE COURSE OVERVIEW: Due to the current Covid 19 conditions it is necessary to institute new protocols. This class will use both f2f and online learning. You do not need to attend in person class. Distance education provides students with flexibility to work and study at times that fit each person’s schedule during the day or night, and not to have to attend class F2F. However, all students must still meet weekly course deadlines. Be engaged online at least 3 times EVERY WEEK so that they complete the readings on their own, the discussion questions, respond to their peers in a timely fashion, and comply with all deadlines for taking the tests.

Please note after the Thanksgiving Holiday we will not meet f2f. All work should be turned via Bb. Because this course is longer you should be able to complete all assigned work within the 14-week period. All work has assigned due dates. From August 25-December3rd.

Student responsibilities

Complete self-screening (screening.utep.edu) prior to every campus visit. • Complete COVID-19 student training at this site. <https://covidtraining.questionpro.com/> • Contact instructor if temporary accommodations due to COVID-19 are needed (i.e., due to positive COVID-19 test, symptoms, or exposure). • If unable to wear a face covering (e.g., medical reasons), the best course of action is to enroll in courses that are entirely online or to work with academic advisors, if necessary, to identify alternative courses. If this is not possible, request an accommodation from Center for Accommodations and Support Services (CASS) prior to coming to campus for in-person activities. Students who receive an accommodation to not wear a face covering must share this with the professor and work to minimize contact with others in the class.

COVID-19 PRECAUTIONS

You must STAY AT HOME and REPORT if you (1) have been diagnosed with COVID-19, (2) are experiencing COVID-19 symptoms, or (3) have had recent contact with a person who has received a positive coronavirus test. Reports should be made at screening.utep.edu. If you know of anyone who should report any of these three criteria, you should encourage them to report. If the individual cannot report, you can report on their behalf by sending an email to COVIDaction@utep.edu.

For each day that you attend campus—for any reason—you must complete the questions on the UTEP screening website (screening.utep.edu) prior to arriving on campus. The website will verify if you are permitted to come to campus. Under no circumstances should anyone come to class when feeling ill or exhibiting any of the known COVID-19 symptoms. If you are feeling unwell, please let me know as soon as possible, and alternative instruction will be provided. Students are advised to minimize the number of encounters with others to avoid infection.

Wear face coverings when in common areas of campus or when others are present. You must wear a face covering over your nose and mouth at all times in this class. If you choose not to wear a face covering, you may not enter the classroom. If you remove your face covering, you will be asked to put it on or leave the classroom. Students who refuse to wear a face covering and follow preventive COVID-19 guidelines will be dismissed from the class and will be subject to disciplinary action according to Section 1.2.3 *Health and Safety* and Section 1.2.2.5 *Disruptions* in the UTEP Handbook of Operating Procedures.

(classes with on-campus meetings) Please note that if COVID-19 conditions deteriorate in the City of El Paso, all course and lab activities may be transitioned to remote delivery.

The UTEP Temporary Health and Safety Policy requires all faculty, staff, and students to follow these guidelines: • Stay at home if you (1) have been diagnosed with COVID-19, (2) are experiencing COVID-19 symptoms, or (3) have had recent contact with a person who has received a positive coronavirus test. • Report (screening.utep.edu) if you (1) have been diagnosed with COVID-19, (2) are experiencing COVID-19 symptoms, or (3) have had recent contact with a person who has received a positive coronavirus test. • Complete screening questions (screening.utep.edu) every day before coming to campus and follow instructions provided. • While on campus: ◦ wear face coverings when in common areas or when others are present; ◦ maintain a minimum separation of six (6) feet between yourself and others when possible, and arrange spaces to make this possible in almost all circumstances; ◦ adhere to room/space limitations on number of occupants; and ◦ wash and/or sanitize hands frequently.

ACCOMMODATIONS POLICY

The University is committed to providing reasonable accommodations and auxiliary services to students, staff, faculty, job applicants, applicants for admissions, and other beneficiaries of University programs, services and activities with documented disabilities in order to provide them with equal opportunities to participate in programs, services, and activities in compliance with sections 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990 and the Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments Act

(ADAAA) of 2008. Reasonable accommodations will be made unless it is determined that doing so would cause undue hardship on the University. Students requesting an accommodation based on a disability must register with the [UTEP Center for Accommodations and Support Services](#) (CASS). Contact the Center for Accommodations and Support Services at 915-747-5148, or email them at cass@utep.edu, or apply for accommodations online via the [CASS portal](#).

COVID-19 Accommodations

Students are not permitted on campus when they have a positive COVID-19 test, exposure or symptoms. If you are not permitted on campus, you should contact me as soon as possible so we can arrange necessary and appropriate accommodations.

(classes with on-campus meetings) Students who are considered high risk according to CDC guidelines and/or those who live with individuals who are considered high risk may contact [Center for Accommodations and Support Services](#) (CASS) to discuss temporary accommodations for on-campus courses and activities.

Important reminders:

The exams are not timed. All the exams for this course are essays. All exams should be between 2-3 pages using APA format this should include a separate reference page. No cover page is necessary. The exams will automatically close and submit at the end of the time limit if you haven't already submitted it yourself. Do not wait until the last minute to begin exams. This way, if you do experience any difficulties with submissions, they can be corrected before the module closes.

Technology issues:

I will **not** provide you with technical assistance. Rather, you should familiarize yourself with assistance available to you whenever you have problems.

Dissemination policy:

All the materials in this course, aside from that in the assigned text, should be considered as my intellectual property and, as such, under copyright protection. This includes my lectures, exams, written assignments, and notes. These are intended for your use during this course and may not be disseminated to anyone outside of the course without my explicit written permission.

Email policy (contacting the instructor):

There are three ways you can contact me in this course. 1) Through your institutional email address. These emails will only be viewed by me; 2) Through the "send email" function under the course tools tab in Blackboard. These emails will also only be viewed by me or by 3) texting me. If you text me during the weekend do not expect a response until the following Monday. I expect you to identify yourself within the body of the email. I also expect you to compose emails using standard word and sentence structure (i.e., no acronyms, slang, etc.). In other words, do not email me as if you are texting your friends. 3) Through the "instructor's office" forum in our discussion board. These will be seen by other students. Other students will also be able to post replies to these posts. Please consider if your question and its answer will be useful to other students. If so, please post them in the forum.

I will do my best to respond to your emails or text within 24 hours under most circumstances from Monday through Friday. I will also do my best to check my email at least once on Saturdays and Sundays; however, at times I may not be able to respond over the weekends. Please plan accordingly.

Scholastic dishonesty:

Scholastic dishonesty includes cheating on an exam, turning in someone else's assignment from a previous class, or plagiarism: "(1) use by paraphrase or direct quotation of the published or unpublished work of another person without fully and properly crediting the author with citations or biographical reference; (2) unacknowledged use of work/materials prepared by another person or agency engaged in the selling of term papers or other academic materials; (3) unacknowledged use of original work/material that has been produced through collaboration with others without release in writing from collaborators."

I take cases of alleged scholastic dishonesty seriously. Cases wherein students have allegedly engaged in any form of scholastic dishonesty will be referred to the Office of Student Conduct and Conflict Resolution (OSCCR). While the case is being investigated by OSCCR, an "I" (Incomplete) will be assigned until the case is resolved. If the student is found by OSCCR to have engaged in misconduct, sanctions may include a failing grade on the assignment or exam in question, a failing grade in the course, suspension, or dismissal from the University. Information about scholastic dishonesty can be found here: <https://www.utep.edu/student-affairs/osccr/student-conduct/index.html>

Learn more here: [HOOP: Student Conduct and Discipline](#)

A note about sexual misconduct:

What you should know about sexual misconduct: UTEP does not tolerate acts of sexual misconduct, including sexual harassment and all forms of sexual violence. If you have experienced sexual misconduct, or know someone who has, the University can help. It is important to know that federal regulations and University policy require faculty to promptly report complaints of potential sexual misconduct known to them to their campus Title IX Coordinator(s) to ensure that appropriate measures are taken and resources are made available. The University will work with you to protect your privacy by sharing information with only those that need to know to ensure the University can respond and assist. Any student who believes that he or she may be experiencing sexual harassment or misconduct is encouraged to consult with or report such conduct immediately to the Title IX Coordinators. Contact information for UTEP's Title IX Coordinators can be found here:

<http://utep.edu/titleix/Title%20IX%20Coordinators%20.html>

UTEP Drop Policy:

If circumstances arise to where a student must drop this course, it is the student's responsibility to initiate the course drop. It is also the student's responsibility to determine how dropping courses may affect his or her financial aid. Students are limited to dropping no more than 6 courses over their entire academic career of all courses taken at any public college or University in Texas.

- a) If a course is dropped within the first 2 weeks before the "official census date":
 - a. the course will not appear on the transcript and
 - b. the course will not count toward the 6-course drop limit.
- b) If a course is dropped after the official census data but before the "course drop date":
 - a. the student will receive a "W" in the course
 - b. the drop will show on transcripts but will not lower GPA
 - c. the drop will count toward the 6 class drop limit
- c) If the course is dropped after the "course drop date" or if the student just stops coming/taking tests, etc.:

- a. UTEP requires the instructor to issue an “F” in the course that permanently remains on the transcript.
 - b. the drop will count against the 6 class drop limit.
- d) UTEP also allows instructors to administratively drop any student because of excessive absences, lack of effort, or disciplinary reasons. In this case, the student will be notified of the course drop through their UTEP email account. A “W” will be issued if the drop occurs before the course drop date, and an “F” will be issued if a student is administratively dropped for disciplinary reasons or after the course drop date. This type of drop counts against the 6-drop limit.
- e) If circumstances occur where a student must miss an excessive number of classes and/or is unable to submit multiple assignments (e.g., student medical reasons, medical conditions of a family member, death of a family member, active military service), they should first discuss the possibility of withdrawal from all classes with their academic advisor. If a student withdraws completely from all classes, kindly notify me at: tedickinson@utep.edu. Complete withdrawals from all classes in the same semester do not count against the 6-drop limit.

Student Resources

- [UTEP Library](#): Access a wide range of resources including online, full-text access to thousands of journals and eBooks plus reference service and librarian assistance for enrolled students.
- [University Writing Center \(UWC\)](#): Submit papers here for assistance with writing style and formatting, ask a tutor for help and explore other writing resources.

ASSESSMENT AND GRADING

Term project: (100 points)

There is one term project assigned for this course. For this project, you will be required to conduct research on any topic in relation to US-Mexican Border issues with emphasis on the contemporary issues, problems, dilemmas, and opportunities that are unique to the US- Mexico border region. The final draft of the paper is due 12/4/2020 at 11:59pm MST. Please use APA format to include a title and reference page. This paper should be no more than 5-8 pages in length not including title and reference pages. Make sure your research is focused on your topic and you support your paper with current information using scholarly articles, and journals. Do not use Wikipedia or You tube as sources. **The project must be submitted via Blackboard. Failure to make the submission by the deadline will result in point deductions as detailed in the project instructions.**

Discussion posts/replies: (12 DP's each for 20 points each/240 points total)

Each two weeks you are responsible for creating a discussion post referring to one or both of the assigned readings for that week. These posts are due on Wednesday of the 2nd week by 11:59pm MST. To receive full credit your post must be at least 300 words using APA format, well thought out and must indicate that you have read the assigned material whether it is the reference book or other scholarly sources. **Make sure you are citing your sources at the end of every post to receive full credit.** For the first week, you must create two posts: one referring to the material and one providing an introduction to yourself to the rest of the class. The introduction post is worth 10 points. **You are required to post 2 replies to other students' introductions.**

You are also responsible for replying to another student’s post. These replies are due on Sunday by 11:59pm MST. These replies must consist of substantive comments and not simple statements such as “I agree” or “I disagree.” The responses should demonstrate your understanding of the post, provide an alternative to their opinions, or display application of concepts. The replies must also be at least 300 words in length.

A note on etiquette while online: Please remember that this is a classroom like any face to face course and you are expected to behave in the same manner as if you were having a face to face discussion with classmates. **Please refer to the Netiquette guide posted** on the following website: <https://www.utep.edu/extendeduniversity/utepconnect/blog/october-2017/10-rules-of-netiquette-for-students.html>

Exams: (100 points each/200 points total)

There are two exams for this course. Each exam will consist of essay question. You will have a 1-week window to begin and complete each exam.

IMPORTANT NOTES:

1. The exams are not timed.
2. Please close all browser windows and applications before beginning the exam.

Grade Calculation:

Your grade will be calculated as follows:

Point distribution:

Discussion/Board and Responses.....	250points
Exams.....	200points
Term Project.....	100points
Total.....	550points

Grade scale:

A	90% - 100%	505 – 550 points
B	80% - 89%	460 – 504 points
C	70% - 79%	400 – 459 points
D	60% - 69%	359 – 399 points
F	< 59%	< 349 points

COURSE SCHEDULE*

* Students are responsible for reading all the required materials prior to coming to class on the dates listed below.

* I reserve the right to adjust the course syllabus as needed. Revisions will be communicated to students via email or Blackboard.

Date	Topic	Required reading	Assignments	Think of issues for term paper
-------------	--------------	-------------------------	--------------------	---------------------------------------

Week 1	Barriers, Boundaries, and Borders.	Ch. 1 &2	Introduction	Start to develop topics for or Term Paper.
Week 2	Border Security in History		Discussion Board, 2 replies	
Week 3	Border Security Operations.	Ch. 3 & 4	Discussion board post and reply	
Week 4	Physical Border Security			
Week 5	Maritime Border Security.	Ch. 5 &6	Discussion board post and reply	
Week 6	Trafficking: Contraband, Smuggling.			
Week 7	Human Trafficking, Borders	Ch. 7 &8	Discussion board post and reply; Midterm Exam due 10/11 @ 11:59pm MST	
Week 8	Border Economic			
Week 9	Transportation Security, US/Mexican Border	Ch. 9 & 10	Discussion board post and reply;	
Week 10				
Week 11	Canadian Border	Ch. 11 &12	Discussion board post and reply	
Week12	Future of Border Security			
Week 13&15	Work on Term Papers and Final Exam	Final discussion due (no points)	Term paper due 12/04 @ 11:59pm MST; Final Exam (comprehensive) due 12/10 @ 11:59pm MST	The includes the short week of Thanksgiving