

## PHYS 3331 Thermal Physics (CRN 22339)

This document last updated: January 25th, 2021

### Changes:

Corrected some dates in the schedule (Jan 25)

Term: Spring 2021  
Lecture: MW 9:00 am – 10:20 am on class team in Microsoft Teams  
In person TBD

Prerequisites: PHYS 2421, MATH 2313, MATH 2326.  
One year of calculus-based physics, multivariate calculus, differential equations. In this course we will also learn some probability, discrete math, and quantum mechanics.

Instructor: Jorge Muñoz  
E-mail: jamunoz@utep.edu  
Office hours: By appointment (<https://jamunoz.youcanbook.me>)

TA: Daniela Ramirez  
E-mail: dramirezch@miners.utep.edu  
Office hours: TBD

### Grading Policy

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| In-class exams        | 40 points (3 exams, 20 points each, worst score is dropped)                             |
| Homework              | 14 points (14 problem sets, 1 point each)   |
| Literature discussion | 14 points (14 reading assignment, 1 point per 'meaningful' contribution)                |
| Final                 | 40 points   |
| Participation         | Limited to 12 additional points (5 points for leading a study session, 2 for attending) |
| Total                 | 120 points (so there will be no curve)  |

A: 90+ points      B: 80-89 points      C: 70-79 points      D: 60-69 points      F: 0-59 points

Alternative1      If you get 90%+ on the final you get an A in the class.  
Alternative2      If you get an average of 90%+ on the 3 in class exams you get an A in the class.  
Alternative3      If you get at least 12 points from the homework and at least 12 points from the literature discussion, you get an A in the class.

In Spring 2020, the distribution of grades was:    A – 68%      B – 20%      S – 8%      F – 4%

### Textbooks

Required: Thermal Physics by Kittel and Kroemer, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. (KK)

*This is one of my favorite textbooks and I will follow it closely for this class. It has many insights and it is really good preparation for the Physics GRE, but I am aware that it might feel disparate the first time you read it. I will do my best to keep you focused on what is really important. If you are a physics major, it is a good book to have.*

Required: Statistical and Thermal Physics: With Computer Applications by Gould and Tobochnik. (GT)  
No need to buy the textbook, we will be using the notes which are available for free here:

<http://stp.clarku.edu/notes/>. *This reads almost as a tutorial, it is focused, with explanations based on molecular dynamics simulations and bits of code, and has many exercises.*

Optional: Statistical Physics by Reif, volume 5 of the Berkeley Physics Course.

*Unfortunately, this book is out of print, but if you can find it, it is more verbose than KK and mathematically a little simpler, so it is a nice bridge between your sophomore thermal physics and KK.*

### **Lectures and lecture notes**

My lectures notes will follow KK, but with a decent number of (hopefully interesting) diversions. I will upload my lecture notes to Bb in case you find them useful. Recorded lectures will also be uploaded to Bb.

### **Homework**

There will be 14 problem sets during the semester which will be posted on Wednesday and are due the following Wednesday before the end of the day. There are 120 possible points in this class, so late homework is not accepted. About two thirds of the problems will come from KK and the rest from GT. Some problems might be of my own inspiration. Solutions will be posted after each problem set is due.

### **Take-home exams**

There will be 3 take-home exams with a 2-hour time limit, although the time limit is negotiable. The exams will be posted on Bb and will be available for 1 week, you are free to take the exam at any time during that week.

I will request input from students regarding which problems should be on the exams with the proviso that problems will not be identical to those suggested and I reserve the right to include any problems I want.

Everybody has a bad day, sometimes even a bad year, so the worst score will be dropped. Although the material tested on the exams is not rigorously cumulative, new concepts in physics are built on previous ones.

### **Literature discussion**

Every week starting on Week 2, I will upload a technical or (occasionally) pop science article about thermodynamics and some of its many roles in science and technology with a list of questions for you to pick to answer. Technically, this will be a Bb forum discussion.

The preferred way to do this is to read the paper, answer as many questions as possible on your own and maybe come up with some of your own questions. Then create a meeting on Teams, meet with friends (minimum of 3 and maximum of 5 people), discuss the questions and your answers for 0.5 to 1 hour, and at the end record your conclusions (using Teams). The discussion should be from 10 to 20 minutes, talk about conclusions, disagreements, etc.

Sometimes synchronous collaboration is not an option. If you can't meet with peers, read the paper and post written answers to 3 of the questions.

You get 1 point in for each discussion as long as it is 'meaningful.' By this I mean that you did participate in the discussion, meaning that you had read the paper and had opinions or answers. If you go the written way, this means that your answer were not copy-pasted and are not trivial, meaning that you had read the paper and had opinions or answers.

### **Participation**

Before each exam, I will request volunteers to hold student-lead review sessions (5 participation points), and if you attend a student-led review session, you get 2 participation points. These can be online or perhaps in person if things improve during the semester.

### **Collaboration**

Discussing the problems with peers, tutors, etc. after attempting to solve them on your own is encouraged, but the work you turn in has to be your own.

## Final

The final will be available on Bb during finals week. It will have a 4-hour time limit and will be cumulative. It is due on May 17th end-of-day, but you are encouraged to submit it earlier than that.

## Schedule (essentially the first 10 chapters of KK)

| Week                             | Lecture Dates | Notes                               | Topics                        |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1                                | Jan. 20       |                                     | Counting states               |
| 2                                | Jan. 25, 27   | HW1 due Jan. 27                     | Probability, entropy and temp |
| 3                                | Feb. 1, 3     | F1 due Feb. 1, HW2 due Feb. 4       | Boltzmann distribution        |
| 4                                | Feb. 8, 10    | F2 due Feb. 8, HW3 due Feb. 11      | Helmholtz Free Energy         |
| 5                                | Feb. 15, 17   | F3 due Feb. 15, HW4 due Feb. 17     | Planck distribution           |
| 1st exam due Feb. 21 end-of-day  |               |                                     |                               |
| 6                                | Feb. 22, 24   | F4 due Feb. 22, HW5 due Feb. 24     | Debye theory of phonons       |
| 7                                | March 1, 3    | F5 due March 1, HW6 due March 3     | Chemical potential            |
| 8                                | March 8, 10   | F6 due March 8, HW7 due March 10    | Gibbs distribution            |
| March 15 – 19<br>Spring Break    |               |                                     |                               |
| 9                                | March 22, 24  | F7 due March 22, HW8 due March 24   | Ideal gas                     |
| 2nd exam due March 28 end-of-day |               |                                     |                               |
| 10                               | March 29, 31  | F8 due March 29, HW9 due March 31   | Fermi gas                     |
| Withdrawal deadline April 1      |               |                                     |                               |
| 11                               | April 5, 7    | F9 due April 5, HW10 due April 7    | Heat and work                 |
| 12                               | April 12, 14  | F10 due April 12, HW11 due April 14 | Gibbs Free Energy             |
| 13                               | April 19, 21  | F11 due April 19, HW12 due April 21 | Binary mixtures               |
| 14                               | April 26, 28  | F12 due April 26, HW13 due April 28 | Buffer                        |
| 3rd exam due May 2 end-of-day    |               |                                     |                               |
| 15                               | May 3, 5      | F13 due May 3, HW14 due May 5       | Buffer                        |
| 16                               | N/A           | F14 due May 10                      |                               |
| 16                               |               | Final exam due May 17 end-of-day    |                               |

## Missed exams and other eventualities

Since the worse score is dropped, there are no make ups for exams. If you experience a situation that affects your long-term performance in the class, let me know and show appropriate documentation.

## Mentoring

Feel free to approach me for mentoring about your career, research ideas or opportunities, letters of recommendation, etc. I work for you and I like to do a good job, take advantage of that.

## Students with Disabilities

If you have a disability and need classroom accommodations, please contact The Center for Accommodations and Support Services (CASS) at 747-5148, or by email to [cass@utep.edu](mailto:cass@utep.edu), or visit their office located in UTEP Union East, Room 106. For additional information, please visit the CASS website at <https://www.utep.edu/student-affairs/cass/>. Accommodations might include but are not limited to note takers, readers, or extended time on exams and assignments. Please take care of this as soon as possible and before the first exam.

## Useful links

Caltech Ph 12c Statistical Mechanics taught by [John Preskill](#) ([YouTube playlist](#))  
[Microsoft Teams meeting](#)