

BED 4340 Principles of Bilingual/ESL Education (Online)

CRN: 20034

Fall 2021

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Office Hours: Sundays 8-11 AM or by appointment; email me with any question you may have as well. I am available for virtual, Facetime or phone meetings if need be.

COURSE DESCRIPTION (3 credit hours)

This course is an introduction to education for emergent bilingual students, specifically ELs (English learners who are proficient in a language other than English and are learning English in school). This course focuses on the theory and practice of bilingual education and of the instruction of English as a second language. Included are the identification of program models in bilingual/ESL education; their historical, legislative, and philosophical foundations; instructional frameworks for various programs; and, in particular, the implementation of bilingual instruction with US-Mexico border populations. *At its core, this course is about advancing social justice and educational equity in the ways we use and teach language in schools.*

PREREQUISITE

Admission to Teacher Education is required before taking this course, and this course is required before taking other BED courses on all education degree plans.

PURPOSE OF THE COURSE

This course is designed to prepare future educators with the foundational knowledge (history), conceptual understandings (philosophy), and current mandates and program model information (law and pedagogy) regarding the education of ELs in the United States and, specifically, in the state of Texas. All educators—general education, elementary, middle school, secondary, literacy education, special education, gifted education, bilingual education, ESL education, counselors, and administrators—share the responsibility for the schooling of bilingual students.

COURSE ALIGNMENT WITH COLLEGE MISSION AND VISION

This course aligns with the University's and College of Education's mission and vision in addressing the preparation of educators with a special emphasis on and support for student learning and development within linguistically and culturally diverse border region settings. It provides students with opportunities to apply knowledge of bilingual/EL education as they develop and deliver presentations and teaching activities that are aligned to the state standards for educators. In line with the College of Education's Roadmap to the Future (2017), the course prepares students to address and advocate for diverse learners by understanding how linguistic issues are part of social justice.

COURSE LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- ✚ The objective of this course is for students to develop understanding of the following topics and the ability to begin applying this understanding in all areas of teaching.
- ✚ History of bilingual education in the United States and in Texas, including landmark court cases, and its impact on current legislation in Texas, as well as nationally;
- ✚ Philosophies underlying the concept of bilingual education and ESL Instruction;
- ✚ Legal foundations of bilingual education and teaching English language learners, including federal and state policy;
- ✚ The sociocultural characteristics and diversity of ELs;
- ✚ Asset-based approaches to identifying ELs, their languages/languageing, and bilingualism;
- ✚ Bilingual/dual-language/ESL program models;
- ✚ The subsystems of language and terminology for talking about language;
- ✚ Language acquisition and the role of L1 in L2 learning;
- ✚ Teaching oral language, reading, and writing with ELs;
- ✚ Approaches to content-area instruction for ELs (e.g., sheltered instruction, comprehensible input);
- ✚ Assessment of language proficiency and appropriate assessment of ELs' content knowledge;
- ✚ Texas teaching standards, domains, and competencies for bilingual education and English as a second language; EC-6 and 4-8.

REQUIRED MATERIALS



Wright, W.E. (2019). 3rd Edition. *Foundations for Teaching English Language Learners: Research, Theory, Policy, and Practice*. Caslon: Philadelphia. [Purchase the hard copy or e-book, be sure that you have the third edition.]

You will need to access (and know where to access!) the following standards and assessment materials from the Texas Education Agency:

- LPAC Decision-Making Resources available at <http://tea.texas.gov/student.assessment/ell/lpac/>
- *Educator Guide to TELPAS Grades K-12* (2011) available at <http://tea.texas.gov/student.assessment/ell/telpas/>.
- Chapter 89: Adaptations for Special Populations Subchapter BB: Commissioner’s Rules Concerning State Plan for Educating English Language Learners available at <http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/rules/tac/chapter089/ch089bb.html>.
- English Language Proficiency Standards (ELPS) available at <http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/rules/tac/chapter074/ch074a.html#74.4>.
- Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS) for your grade(s) and/or content area(s) of interest, available at <http://tea.texas.gov/curriculum/teks/>.

TEXES exam preparation materials: You are required to access some materials that will acquaint you with the TExES certification exams. At a minimum, you must access the materials available for free through the ETS website: <http://www.tx.nesinc.com>

Additional readings will be available on Blackboard (Bb).

ATTENDANCE POLICY

Because this is an online course, attendance is determined by class participation online. Participation is determined by completion of the following activities:

- Reading/Viewing all course materials to ensure understanding of assignment requirements
- Participating in engaging discussion with your peers on the Discussion Boards
- Completing all module activities (assignments, quizzes, etc.)
- Completing all assignments

TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS

Course content is delivered via the Internet through the Blackboard learning management system (LMS). Ensure your UTEP e-mail account is working and that you have access to the Web and a stable web browser. Mozilla Firefox and Google Chrome are the most supported browsers for Blackboard; other browsers may cause complications with the LMS. When having technical difficulties, update your browser, clear your cache, or try switching to another browser.

You will need to have or have access to a computer/laptop and internet connection. You will need to download or update the following software: Microsoft Office, Flipgrid, and Blackboard. Check that your computer hardware and software are up-to-date and able to access all parts of the course.

If you encounter technical difficulties beyond your scope of troubleshooting, please contact the [Help Desk as they are trained specifically in assisting with technological needs of students.](#)

NETIQUETTE

- Always consider audience in discussions. Remember that members of the class and the instructor will be reading any postings. **Please note that the Discussion Board is the heart of this course. It will be divided by weeks, with all assignment due dates posted there. Each week will have one or two discussions due on the Discussion Board, so please be aware of this on a weekly basis. Your required postings and responses are to be posted there as well. Please check in daily and read announcements that I do send out weekly, to each of you. In addition, please be aware of the quizzes due every Thursday as well. If you are ever in doubt or need more information on something please email me at: emsalas@utep.edu. Late emails are answered first thing in the morning.
- Respect and courtesy must be provided to classmates and to instructor at all times. No harassment or inappropriate postings will be tolerated.
- When reacting to someone else's message, address the ideas, not the person. Post only what anyone would comfortably state in a F2F situation. I also react to student's postings and make constructive and helpful remarks on a weekly basis, so please note, that I do read everything in the course.
- Blackboard is not a public internet venue; all postings to it should be considered private and confidential. Information posted on these online spaces is intended for classmates and professor only. Please do not copy documents and paste them to a publicly accessible website, blog, or other space. If students wish to do so, they have the ethical obligation to first request the permission of the writer(s).

LATE WORK POLICY

No late work will be accepted. Assignments are posted on Blackboard ahead of time and are included in this syllabus to give you enough time to plan and prepare. Know the expectations and deadlines for each assignment. Familiarize yourself with the syllabus to help you meet all the deadlines. Please reach out to your professor if you feel you will not meet a deadline due to unforeseen circumstances.

DROP POLICY

To drop this class, please contact the [Registrar's Office](#) to initiate the drop process. If you cannot complete this course, please contact me. If you do not, you are at risk of receiving an "F" for the course.

ACCOMMODATIONS POLICY

The University is committed to providing reasonable accommodations and auxiliary services to students, staff, faculty, job applicants, applicants for admissions, and other beneficiaries of University programs, services, and activities with documented disabilities. This allows for equal opportunities to participate in programs, services, and activities in compliance with sections 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990 and the Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments Act (ADAAA) of 2008. Reasonable accommodations will be made unless it is determined that doing so would cause undue hardship on the University. Students requesting an accommodation based on a disability must register with the [UTEP Center for Accommodations and Support Services](#).

COVID-19 INFORMATION AND ACCOMMODATIONS

During this difficult time filled with uncertainty, your health and well-being is very important. I want to support you in ensuring that you remain safe. Please complete the COVID-19 student training at [this site](#).

If you feel you may need accommodations as you deal with COVID-19, please let me know by emailing me at emsalas@utep.edu. My main focus is to assist and be a resource for you to ensure your overall well-being and the successful completion of this course.

Even though our course is online, you may plan on going to campus for other reasons (e.g., library, computer or internet access). Prior to any campus visit, you must complete the self-screening (screening.utep.edu). You must STAY AT HOME and REPORT if you (1) have been diagnosed with COVID-19, (2) are experiencing COVID-19 symptoms, or (3) have had recent contact with a person who has received a positive coronavirus test. Reports should be made at screening.utep.edu. If you know anyone who should report any of these three criteria, encourage them to report. If the individual cannot report, you can report on their behalf by sending an email to COVIDaction@utep.edu. For each day that you attend campus—for any reason—you must complete the questions on the UTEP screening website (screening.utep.edu) prior to arriving on campus. The website will verify if you are permitted to come to campus. Under no circumstances should anyone come to campus when feeling ill or exhibiting any of the known COVID-19 symptoms. Students are advised to minimize the number of encounters with others to avoid infection.

SCHOLASTIC INTEGRITY

Academic dishonesty is prohibited and is considered a violation of the UTEP Handbook of Operating Procedures. It includes, but is not limited to, cheating, plagiarism, and collusion. Cheating may involve copying from or providing information to another student, possessing unauthorized materials during a test, or falsifying research data on laboratory reports. Plagiarism occurs when someone intentionally or knowingly represents the words or ideas of another as ones' own. Collusion involves collaborating with another person to commit any academically dishonest act. Any act of academic dishonesty attempted by a UTEP student is unacceptable and will not be tolerated. All suspected violations of academic integrity at The University of Texas at El Paso must be reported to the [Office of Student Conduct and Conflict Resolution \(OSCCR\)](#) for possible disciplinary action. To learn more [HOOP: Student Conduct and Discipline](#).

STUDENT RESOURCES

UTEP provides a variety of student services and support:

- [UTEP Library](#): Access a wide range of resources including online, full-text access to thousands of journals and eBooks plus reference service and librarian assistance for enrolled students.
- [Help Desk](#): Students experiencing technological challenges (email, Blackboard, software, etc.) can submit a ticket to the UTEP Helpdesk for assistance. Contact the Helpdesk via phone, email, chat, website, or in person if on campus.
- [University Writing Center \(UWC\)](#): Submit papers here for assistance with writing style and formatting, ask a tutor for help and explore other writing resources.
- [Math Tutoring Center \(MaRCS\)](#): Ask a tutor for help and explore other available math resources.
- [History Tutoring Center \(HTC\)](#): Receive assistance with writing history papers, get help from a tutor and explore other history resources.
- [Military Student Success Center](#): UTEP welcomes military-affiliated students to its degree programs, and the Military Student Success Center and its dedicated staff (many of whom are veterans and students themselves) are here to help personnel in any branch of service to reach their educational goals.
- [RefWorks](#): A bibliographic citation tool; check out the RefWorks tutorial and Fact Sheet and Quick-Start Guide.

POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Inclusiveness and equity

Learning happens only when we feel respected as a whole human being. My top priority is to cultivate relationships of trust and respect and a sense that we see each other as whole, complex human beings. That you experience this in our classroom is important for the sake of your learning in our course *and* for the sake of your future students' learning so that you know how to cultivate such relationships with them. To that end, I want you to know that all of you is welcome in our classroom space—all the parts of you as a person are welcome in our discussions, our activities, our assignments, and in our assessments. We are all complex people with a variety of perspectives, experiences, challenges, and resources—our gender identities, our sexual orientations, our religions, our races, our ethnicities, our economic statuses, our immigration statuses, our parenthoods, our veteran statuses, our ages, our languages, our abilities and disabilities. All the parts of you are welcome in our learning community to the extent that you feel comfortable bringing them in. I strive to show respect for the variety and wholeness in each of you, and I expect that each of you show respect for each other, as well. If you feel marginalized in our class, and you feel comfortable discussing it, I would like to know so that I can support you, protect you, and make changes that feel more inclusive and equitable. You can also talk with our Department Chair, Dr. Alyse Hachey, 915-747-7573 or ahachey@utep.edu, and/or you can report a complaint of discrimination to the University's Equal Opportunity Office, Kelly Hall, Third Floor, 915-747-5662 or eoaa@utep.edu.

Food insecurity, mental health, and access to support services

Learning happens only when our bodies and minds are well—and all of us occasionally face challenges to wellness that interfere with our learning. I want you to be aware of a variety of support services on campus that can help you navigate these challenges and obstacles. **The UTEP Food Pantry** is available to help address students' basic food needs, as well as needs for personal hygiene items and access to additional support programs for students and their families. It is located at Memorial Gym Room 105, hours and more information posted online at <https://www.utep.edu/student-affairs/foodpantry/>. The office of **Counseling and Psychological Services** offers mental health counseling, crisis counseling, and many workshops on wellness topics—all of which are free to UTEP students. Their hours and services are posted online at <https://www.utep.edu/student-affairs/counsel/resources/services-students.html>. Additional support services and resources are listed at <https://www.utep.edu/student-affairs/resources/index.html>. If you are facing an obstacle to your learning, I encourage you to check out these resources or let me know and I will be happy to help you find the supports you need. You are not alone and please reach to me if I can help in anyway as I am here to help.

Academic citations

Please provide APA-style in-text and bibliographic citations for all your written work. Help with APA style academic citations is available on our Bb site.

Language policy for this course

This course is designed to develop your knowledge of and appreciation for bilingualism in your future students, in yourselves, and in our community. You are encouraged to use and develop your own biliteracy skills in this course. *You may submit any formal assignment in English or in Spanish.* For discussion and other group work, including whole-class, the most important criterion is that everyone has an opportunity to understand and to be understood—thus, any discussion group may use any variety(ies) of Spanish, English, both, or any other language, as long as the members of the group agree.

Changes to the syllabus

I strive to respond in my teaching to the shifting conditions of our class community: current events, our discussions, our interests, our extant experiences, and needs for growth. Some changes may be made to the syllabus along the way. **I will always notify you or ask you to participate in the decision to make changes.** If there are significant changes, the updated syllabus will be made available on Blackboard.

COURSE ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

Lingual Student Assignment (autobiography): Your life as a lingual student

50 points: The first order of business for any teacher must be knowing their students: listening to their voices and learning who they are. In this first assignment of our class, I am asking you to talk to me—and others—about who you are. Specifically, because our class focuses on language in education, I am asking you to tell us about your life as a lingual student—as a student who uses language in learning.

Lingual Student Assignment (autobiography)

1. Tell us about yourself. Share what you would like to with the class and about your journey into teaching. Who has influenced you and what are your goals? Who are you and where do you come from? Why are you interested in the teaching profession? What are your professional goals?
What do you know about being a language learner? What has been your experience with this and/or what are some of the thoughts/opinions you have about learning language and teaching it as well? What else would you like to share with all of us?
2. Describe your plan to succeed in an on line course -- Have you taken one before? If so, what did you do that helped you learn in this format? What did the instructor do that was helpful in this format? If this is your first on line course, what do you anticipate needing to do differently from how you approach a face-to-face course?

3. Share what you are comfortable sharing and tell us a bit of yourself with a pic of you doing something fun. Post your response here, on the Discussion Board and post your discussion here. 2-3 pages, double-spaced or more is sufficient for this discussion! Post to Discussion Board 1.

****You also may post a power point of your biography if you wish (15 slide maximum please). Please let me know ahead of time if you are not comfortable posting pictures of yourself or your family. I do understand this as well, but the written autobiography is essential.****

Please post your assignment to the Discussion Board in the appropriate place and begin to comment on other's assignment as they come in. Make sure that you comment on at least 2 of your classmates' assignments weekly.

Additional details and guidelines can be found in Bb under Syllabus & Course Content, Assignments, Lingual Student Project. *The Discussion Board is your reference for all due assignments- please check there weekly or more often.

Weekly reading quizzes (WRQs)

All assigned readings are required, essential, and **MUST be completed every week**. You will take a quiz *for each of the chapters* and other readings assigned each week. You can find your weekly quizzes in each weekly module on Bb. The quizzes are due every **Thursday before 11:59 p.m., but you can take them at any time during the week**. Once you begin the quiz, you will have 15 minutes to complete it.

The quizzes are created to help you develop awareness of how well and in-depth you are reading. They will focus on the **key terms and guiding questions** appearing at the beginning of each chapter (and occasionally important terms appearing in the chapter but not listed at the beginning). **You will not be allowed to make up any missed quizzes, so please make sure you take your quizzes in the timeframe provided.**

Scenario Solution (SS)

In this activity, you are presented with a scenario, one question about that scenario, and four multiple choice answers. **Questions are similar to those appearing on the TExES Bilingual Education Supplemental (164) certification exam.** I strongly recommend browsing the "TExES/Scenario solutions resources" folder on Bb as a way of being prepared for the scenario solutions. You will discuss, debate, dialogue, and problem-solve to determine the best answer to your question. Then you will choose the answer and you will also need to give a well-thought out rationale for choosing the answer you did, and then a rationale for each answer you did not choose. That is, you need to construct responses telling me **WHY** you chose the answer you did and **WHY** you believe it is the answer, and then tell me **WHY** you **DID NOT** choose the other answers and **WHY** you believe they **ARE NOT** the answers. You are also required to **connect your**

rationales to concepts from that week. You will receive credit for the correct answer, the quality of your rationales, and the connections you make to that week's content. **You will not be allowed to make up any missed scenario solutions. *Check Discussion Board for each posting due date for the semester! On a weekly basis always respond to at least 2 classmates!**

Scenario solutions are due every **Saturday before 11:59 p.m., but you can submit them at any time during the week.** You will receive 4 points for turning in the assignment completed and with rationale for every answer. You will receive 1 additional points if your answer is correct.

****Check Discussion Board for each posting due date for the semester!***

Following are suggested guidelines for doing your scenario solution:

- ✚ Study the question. Study the answers.
- ✚ Highlight, underline, and use any other strategies in determining key terms, phrases, or clues in each question.
- ✚ Write rough notes on your own paper that reflect your thinking.
- ✚ Then draft your final thoughts and rationale for each of the responses, especially the correct response. There will be designated spaces next to each response for you to draft each thought and rationale.
- ✚ You will turn in that one sheet with the question, responses, and rationale provided.

Discussions

For this online course, students will be required to participate in discussions. You will engage in a discussion with your classmates through a Bb Discussion forum. The discussions will be open all week. The topic will consist of the content you read for that specific week. Your initial post of **200 words** will be worth **10 points - due every Saturday by 11:59 p.m.**

You will reply to 2 of your classmates on a weekly basis.

In your post and your replies, make sure you refer to the readings of that week and of previous readings. Demonstrate that you know the content for that week. You don't need to be experts in the topic, but you do need to be familiar with it. *Please refer to the Netiquette section of this syllabus when participating in the discussion boards.*

****Check Discussion Board for each posting due date for the semester!***

Service Learning Project (SLP) Virtual tutoring

[400 points: Tutoring Log at 100 points, 4 assignments at 60 points each, Reflective essay at 100 points]

In this project that involves both service and learning, you will tutor an English learner student for a minimum of 15 hours over the course of the semester (these hours will count toward your field experience requirements). **All interaction will be virtual.**

The goals of the assignment are for you to:

- (1) build pedagogical and professional skills and knowledge and to integrate and apply what we discuss in class to a real-life teaching situation, and
- (2) serve the needs of an English learner in our community—in particular to be an additional teaching support in their lives during COVID-19 and distance learning.

This assignment is designed to help you understand the more complex, interpersonal, human dimensions of what is covered in the textbook by working directly with an EL student, and to develop your ability to use reflection and analysis to make connections between pedagogical concepts and your own practices and experiences (connecting theory from class to real life).

This project is divided into 2 parts:

4 activity designs + reflections [60 points each]: I will ask you to plan 4 specific activities to do with your student, implement them, and then write a reflection about how it went and how you would improve it. **These activities and reflections will be due in Weeks 5, 7, 9, and 12.**

**Check Discussion Board for each posting due date for the semester!*

15+ hours of tutoring logged [5 points per hour plus 25 points for short reflections; 100 points total]: You will submit evidence of each tutoring session along with a brief reflection. At least 10 hours will be spent in tutoring (including your 4 activities) and the other 5 will be spent in other activities (e.g., LPAC or bilingual education committee meetings) determined by the district and intended to help you learn about various aspects of serving their English learners.

We will match you with a school district (Clint ISD, Tornillo ISD, or San Elizario ISD¹), and they will provide orientation to work in their district, procedures for a background check and youth protection training, and they will match you with an English learner student.

More details to follow. Done individually, graded individually.

Additional guidelines for the SLP log and activities can be found on Bb under Syllabus & Course Content, Assignments, and Service Learning Project. **Check Discussion Board for each posting due date for the semester!*

Reflective essay [100 points]. Developing your awareness and skills as a reflective practitioner is essential preparation for teaching. Reflection means thinking about what happened during virtual tutoring, how it compares to your objectives as an educator, how it relates to theory and your knowledge (in this case, to our course content), and how you might change something in the future. The objective of this essay is for you to reflect on your tutoring experience and connect them to the concepts, terms, and ideas covered in this course. It should be about 1,000 words long and **must connect at least 10 key terms from the course.**

**Check Discussion Board for this posting due date for the semester!*

Additional guidelines for this paper can be found on Bb under Syllabus & Course Content, Assignments, and Service Learning Project.

Point Scale

840 - 810 = A (Excellent)

809 - 790 = B (Good)

789 - 770 = C (Average)

769 or below = D (Failing grade) (You will not pass class with a D, please note)

Summary of components of course grade

Assignment	Points each	How many	Total Points
Weekly Reading Quizzes (WRQ)	10	14	140
Scenario Solutions (SS)	10	10	100
Lingual Student Assignment (LSA)		1	50
Discussion Boards (DBs)	10	11	110
Service Learning Project: (SLP)			
Tutoring Log (TL)	100	1	100
Activity 1 (Activity Plan & Reflection)	60	1	60
Activity 2 (Activity Plan & Reflection)	60	1	60
Activity 3 (Activity Plan & Reflection)	60	1	60
Activity 4 (Activity Plan & Reflection)	60	1	60
Reflective Essay (End of course)	100	1	100
Total Points			840

COURSE CALENDAR (Use the Discussion Board (DB) as your weekly guide for assignments).

MODULE	TOPIC	ACTIVITIES (due by the end of the week)	ASSESSMENTS (due by the end of the week)
Week 1 (Starts 8/23/21)	Introduction to the course	Read: Syllabus Watch Video: <i>Immersion Lingual Student Autobiography</i> <i>*Always check Discussion Board weekly for assignments and dates</i>	Syllabus Quiz
Week 2	Who are English learners/emergent bilinguals?	Read: Wright (2019) Chapter 1 Discussion: Discussion Board	WRQ on Chapter 1
Week 3	Language	Read: Chapter 2 Garcia et al. (2017) Part 1 Watch Video: <i>Bridging Content in a Bilingual Classroom</i> Discussion: Discussion Board	WRQ on Chapter 2 & article Scenario Solution 1
Week 4	Language learning and teaching	Read: Chapter 3 Garcia et al. (2017) Part 2 Discussion: Discussion Board	WRQ on Chapter 3 and article Scenario Solution 2
Week 5	Primary language support, effective instruction, and advocacy	Read: Chapter 11 Watch Video: <i>Immersion</i> Discussion: Discussion Board SLP 1 due	WRQ on Chapter 11 Scenario Solution 3
Week 6	Language education policy	Read: Chapter 4 Discussion: Discussion Board	WRQ on Chapter 4 Scenario Solution 4
Week 7	Program models	Read: Chapter 5 Watch Video: <i>Dual Language Learners: Developing Literacy</i> Discussion: Discussion Board Assignment: SLP 2 due	WRQ on Chapter 5 Scenario Solution 5
Week 8	Assessment	Read: Chapter 6 Discussion: Discussion Board	WRQ on Chapter 6

Week 9	Listening and speaking	Read: Chapter 7 Watch Video: <i>Talk Moves: Developing Communication Skills</i> Discussion: Discussion Board Assignment: SLP 3 due	WRQ on Chapter 7 Scenario Solution 6
Week 10	Content-area instruction	Read: Chapter 10 Skim the TEKS http://tea.texas.gov/curriculum/teks/ Discussion: Discussion Board SLP - Activity 3	WRQ on Chapter 10 Scenario Solution 7
Week 11	Reading	Read: Chapter 8 Skim ELPS http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/rules/tac/chapter074/ch074a.html#74.4 Watch Video: <i>Reading Workshop in Kindergarten</i> Discussion: Discussion Board	WRQ on Chapter 8 Scenario Solution 8
Week 12	Writing	Read: Chapter 9 Discussion: Discussion Board SLP 4 due	WRQ on Chapter 9
Week 13	Review and connections	Read: Review Chapters 1-4, 11 Watch Video: <i>Supporting ELLs Through Project-Based Learning</i> Discussion: Discussion Board	WRQ on Chapters 1-4, 11 Scenario Solution 9
Week 14	Review and connections	Read: Review Chapters 5-10 Discussion: Discussion Board	WRQ on Chapters 5-10 Scenario Solution 10
Week 15	Reflection: Course and Observations	Discussion: Check Discussion Board Assignment: SLP Log due SLP Reflective Essay due	End of course Make sure all work is turned in on time as grades need to be posted by me. Thank you!

Texas Bilingual Education Standards

[Standards II-IV are the focus of the course.]

- I. [The bilingual education teacher has communicative competence and academic language proficiency in the first language (L1) and in the second language (L2).] [This standard is not a focus of this class, though students in the class are encouraged to use their biliteracy in all aspects of the course.]
- II. The bilingual education teacher has knowledge of the foundations of bilingual education and the concepts of bilingualism and biculturalism.
- III. The bilingual education teacher knows the process of first and second language acquisition and development.
- IV. The bilingual education teacher has a comprehensive knowledge of the development and assessment of literacy in the primary language.
- V. The bilingual education teacher has a comprehensive knowledge of the development and assessment of biliteracy.
- VI. The bilingual education teacher has a comprehensive knowledge of content-area instruction in L1 and L2.

These standards are addressed through various competencies that future educators are expected to have within particular domains. The following competencies will be addressed and evaluated.

COMPETENCY 001

The bilingual education teacher understands the foundations of bilingual education and the concepts of bilingualism and biculturalism and applies this knowledge to create an effective learning environment for students in the bilingual education program.

SLOs: <i>By the end of course, the student will be able to:</i>	<i>To evaluate these outcomes, the faculty will use the following assessment procedures:</i>
1.1 Analyze and summarize the historical background of bilingual education in the United States, including pertinent federal and state legislation, significant court cases related to bilingual education, and the effects of demographic changes on bilingual education 1.2 Explain and present procedures (e.g., Language Proficiency Assessment)	a. Chapters 1 & 3 Quiz b. Scenario Solutions c. TExES Manual (EC-06, Competencies 1.1-1.5); (4-8, Competencies 1.1-1.5) d. Small group discussions with informal evaluations of student learning based on a pre-determined rubric outlining expectations for student participation and expression of understanding and application of content and materials e. Service Learning Project - Reflective Essay

<p>Committee) for the identification, assessment, and instructional placement of English Language Learners.</p> <p>1.3 Demonstrates an awareness of global issues and perspectives related to bilingual education, including how bilingual education and bilingualism are perceived throughout the world.</p> <p>1.4 Explain the importance of creating an additive educational program that reinforces a bicultural identity, including understanding the differences between acculturation and assimilation.</p> <p>1.5 Analyzes the historical, legal, legislative, and global contexts of bilingual education to be an effective advocate for the bilingual education program and to advocate equity for bilingual students.</p>	<p>f. Discussion on the following: <i>LPAC Decision-Making Process for the Texas Assessment Program</i>. Procedural Manual for the 2010-2011 school year prepared by the Texas Education Agency, Student Assessment Division.</p> <p>http://www.tea.state.tx.us/index3.aspx?id=3300&menu_id3=793#lpac-manual</p> <p><i>Chapter 89: Adaptations for Special Populations</i> Subchapter BB: Commissioner's Rules Concerning State Plan for Educating Limited English Proficient Students.</p> <p>http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/rules/tac/chapter089/ch089bb.html</p>
<p>1.7 Distinguishes models of bilingual education, including characteristics and goals of various types of bilingual education programs, research findings on the effectiveness of various models of bilingual education, and factors that determine the nature of a bilingual program on a particular campus.</p> <p>1.8 Analyzes various bilingual education models to make appropriate instructional decisions based on program model and design, and selects appropriate instructional strategies and materials in relation to specific program models.</p>	<p>a. Chapter 4 Quiz</p> <p>b. TExES Manual (EC-06pgs.16-17;4-8 pgs.35-40)</p> <p>c. In-class, small group discussions, with informal evaluations of student learning based on a pre-determined rubric outlining expectations for student participation and expression of understanding and application of content and materials</p> <p>d. Scenario Solutions</p> <p>e. Service Learning Project - Reflective Essay</p>

Competency 002

The beginning bilingual education teacher understands processes of first- and second-language acquisition and development and applies this knowledge to promote students' language proficiency in their first language (L1) and second language (L2).

<p>SLOs: <i>By the end of course, the student will be able to:</i></p>	<p><i>To evaluate these outcomes, the faculty will use the following assessment procedures:</i></p>
<p>1.6 Understands convergent research related to bilingual education (e.g., best instructional practices as determined by student achievement) and applies convergent research when making instructional decisions.</p> <p>2.1 Understands basic linguistic concepts in L1 and L2 (e.g., language variation and change, dialects, register) and applies knowledge of these concepts to support students' language development in L1 and L2.</p> <p>2.2 Demonstrates knowledge of major language components (phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntactic features, semantics, pragmatics) and applies this knowledge to address students' language development needs in L1 and L2.</p> <p>2.3 Demonstrates knowledge of stages of first and second-language development and theories/models of first and second language development (e.g., behaviorist, cognitive), and understands the instructional implications of these stages and theories/models.</p> <p>2.4 Applies knowledge of linguistic concepts and theories/models of language acquisition to select and implement linguistically and developmentally appropriate instructional methods,</p>	<p>a. Chapter 2 Quiz</p> <p>b. TExES Manual (EC-06, Competencies 1.6, 2.1-2.7); (4-8, Competencies, 2.1-2.6)</p> <p>c. In-class, small group discussions, with informal evaluations of student learning based on a pre-determined rubric outlining expectations for student participation and expression of understanding and application of content and materials</p> <p>d. Service Learning Project - Reflective Essay</p> <p>e. Scenario Solutions</p>

<p>strategies, and materials for teaching L1 and L2.</p> <p>2.5 Explains the interrelatedness and interdependence of first and second language acquisition and assists students in making connections between languages (e.g., using cognates, noting similarities and differences).</p> <p>2.6 Analyzes and uses effective, developmentally appropriate methodologies and strategies for teaching English as a Second Language (ESL) and for supporting ESL development across all areas of the curriculum.</p> <p>2.7 Identifies and explains cognitive, linguistic, social, and affective factors affecting second language acquisition (e.g., academic background, length of time in the United States, language status, age, self-esteem, inhibition, motivation, home/school/ community environment, literacy background) and uses this knowledge to promote students' language development in L2.</p>	
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Competency 003

The beginning bilingual education teacher has a comprehensive knowledge of the development and assessment of literacy in L1 and the development and assessment of biliteracy.

<p>SLOs: <i>By the end of course, the student will be able to:</i></p>	<p><i>To evaluate these outcomes, the faculty will use the following assessment procedures:</i></p>
<p>3.2. Identifies types of formal and informal literacy assessments in L 1 and uses appropriate assessments on an ongoing</p>	<p>a. Chapter 5 & 10 Quiz b. TExES Manual (EC-06 pgs. 23-24); (4-8 pgs 70-80)</p>

<p>basis to help plan effective literacy instruction in L1.</p> <p>3.3. Discuss the state educator certification standards in reading/language arts; understands distinctive elements in the application of the standards for English and for LI, and applies this knowledge to promote bilingual students' literacy development in LI.</p> <p>3.5. Discuss how to help students transfer literacy competency from LI to L2 by using students' prior literacy knowledge in LI to facilitate their acquisition of L2 literacy, including using explicit instruction to help students make connections between LI and L2 (e.g., in phonemic awareness, decoding skills, comprehension strategies).</p> <p>3.7. Knows how to promote students' biliteracy (e.g., by maintaining students' literacy in LI while developing students' literacy in L2, by using ongoing assessment and monitoring of students' level of proficiency in oral and written language and reading to plan appropriate literacy instruction in LI and L2, by including authentic children's literature in LI and L2).</p>	<p>c. Small group discussions with informal evaluations of student learning based on a pre-determined rubric outlining expectations for student participation and expression of understanding and application of content and materials</p> <p>d. Service Learning Project - Reflective Essay</p> <p>e. Chapter 7,8, & 10 Quiz</p> <p>f. TExES Manual [EC-06 pgs. 25-28]; [4-8 pgs. 67-80]</p> <p>g. Discussion: English Language Proficiency Standards (ELPS) http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/rules/tac/chapter074/ch074a.html#74.4</p> <p>h. Scenario Solutions</p> <p>An Educator Guide to TELPAS Educator Guide to TELPAS Grades K–12 http://www.tea.state.tx.us/student.assessment/ell/telpas/#general</p>
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Competency 004

The beginning bilingual education teacher has comprehensive knowledge of content-area instruction in LI and L2 and uses this knowledge to promote bilingual students' academic achievement across the curriculum.

<p>SLOs: <i>By the end of course, the student will be able to:</i></p>	<p><i>To evaluate these outcomes, the faculty will use the following assessment procedures:</i></p>
<p>4.1 Explains how to assess bilingual students' development of cognitive-academic language proficiency and</p>	<p>a. Chapter 9 Quiz</p> <p>b. TExES Manual (EC-06 pgs.28-31);(4-8 pgs. 72-80)</p>

<p>content-area concepts and skills in both L1 and L2 and to use the results of these assessments to make appropriate instructional decisions in L1 and L2 in all content areas.</p> <p>4.2 Creates authentic and purposeful learning activities and experiences in both L 1 and L2 that promote students' development of cognitive-academic language proficiency and content-area concepts and skills as defined in the state educator certification standards and the statewide curriculum (TEKS).</p> <p>4.3 Knows strategies for integrating language arts skills in L1 and L2 into all content areas and how to use content-area instruction in L1 and L2 to promote students' cognitive and linguistic development.</p> <p>4.4 Identifies various approaches for delivering comprehensible content-area instruction in L2 (e.g., sheltered English approaches, reciprocal teaching) and can use various approaches to promote students' development of cognitive-academic language and content-area knowledge and skills in L2.</p> <p>4.5 Differentiates content-area instruction based on student needs and language proficiency levels in L2 and how to select and use a variety of strategies and resources, including technology, to meet students' needs.</p>	<p>c. In-class, small group discussions, with informal evaluations of student learning based on a pre-determined rubric outlining expectations for student participation and expression of understanding and application of content and materials</p> <p>d. Discussion: English Language Proficiency Standards (ELPS) http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/rules/tac/chapter074/ch074a.html#74.4</p> <p>e. Service Learning Project - Reflective Essay</p> <p>f. Scenario Solutions</p> <p>An Educator Guide to TELPAS Educator Guide to TELPAS Grades K–12 http://www.tea.state.tx.us/student.assessment/ell/telpas/#general</p> <p>g. Chapter 6 Quiz</p> <p>h. TExES Manual (EC-06 pgs.29-30; 4-8 pgs.72-80)</p> <p>i. In-class, small group discussions, with informal evaluations of student learning based on a pre-determined rubric outlining expectations for student participation and expression of understanding and application of content and materials</p> <p>j. Service Learning Project - Reflective Essay</p> <p>k. Scenario Solutions</p> <p>l. Chapter 11 Quiz</p> <p>m. TExES Manual (EC-06 pgs.30-31; 4-8 pgs.72-80)</p> <p>n. Small group discussions with informal evaluations of student learning based on a pre-determined rubric outlining expectations for student participation and expression of understanding and application of content and materials</p>
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